

### **Security of Cloud Computing**

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## **Syllabus**

- Risk Assessment and Management
- Cloud Computing Introduction
  - Definitions
  - Economic Reasons
  - Service Model
  - Deployment Model
- Supporting Technologies
  - Virtualization Technology
  - Scalable Computing = Elasticity
- Security
  - New Threat Model
  - New Attacks
  - Countermeasures



#### New threat model

- The cloud provider as a powerful attacker
- Physical security is no longer sufficient
- Service level agreement as a first countermeasure
  - Aboundance of data but data must be available
  - Quantify as much as possible the SLA
  - Physical security is not your friend



#### New attacks

- Colocation (a new step to attack in a cloud)
- Side channel attacks
- The browser
  - Xss
  - Request forgery
  - SQL inijection
- Availability also depends upon network connections
- Memory as a service: attacks and countermeasures



# Countermeasures (new and old)

- Attestation
  - TPM
  - Static
- Introspection
  - TPM
  - Dynamic
  - Bootstrap to minimize overhead
- Encryption (to defend against the provider)
  - Omomorphic
  - Search on Encrypted data
- Standard encryption to defend against standard attackers