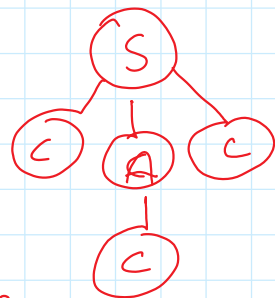


Dato la seguente grammatica sull'alfabeto  
 $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$

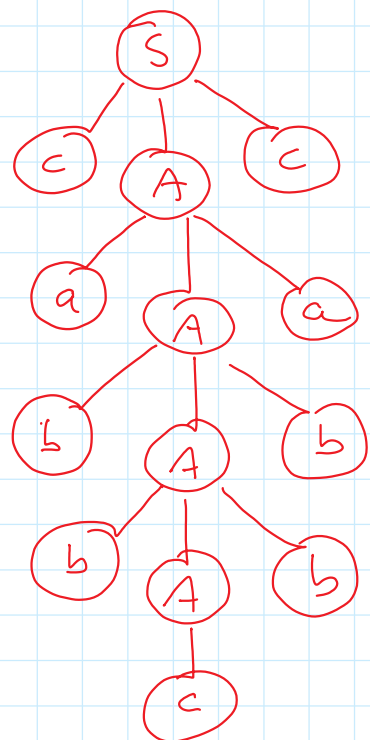
$$S \rightarrow cAc$$

$$A \rightarrow \underline{aAa} \mid \underline{bAb} \mid c$$



Si dia il linguaggio generato dalla grammatica e si verifichi se il linguaggio è regolare oppure no.

$$L = \left\{ c\alpha c\beta c \mid \begin{array}{l} \alpha, \beta \in \{a, b\}^* \wedge \\ \alpha \text{ è l'inverso di } \beta \end{array} \right\}$$



$$ccc \in L$$

$$c \underbrace{ab} b c \underbrace{bb} a c$$

$$L = \left\{ c a^m b^m c b^m a^m c \mid m, m \geq 0 \right\}$$

~~W~~

$$c a b a b b c b b a b a c \in L$$

✓  $c \underline{ababb} c \underline{bbaba} c \in L$

$$L = \{ c \alpha c \alpha^R c \mid \alpha \in \{a, b\}^* \}$$

e  $\alpha^R$  definito come

$$a^R = a$$

$$(a \alpha)^R = \alpha^R a$$

$$a \in \mathcal{L}$$

$$a \in \mathcal{L}$$

$$\alpha \in \mathcal{L}^+$$

PUMPING LEMMA per dimostrare  $L$   
non è regolare

Qualunque sia  $n$   
prendiamo la stringa  
 $w \in L$

$$\forall m \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$w = c a^m b^m c b^m a^m c$$

$$w = c a^m c a^m c$$

possiamo prendere  
queste

$$|w| = |c a^m c a^m c| > n$$

$$2m+3 > n$$

$$w = c a^n c a^n c$$

$$\forall x, y, z. \underline{w = xyz} \wedge \underline{|xy| \leq n} \wedge y \neq \epsilon$$

$$\underline{|xy| \leq m} \wedge \underline{y \neq \varepsilon}$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$x = \varepsilon$$

$$y = a^t$$

$$z = a^{m-t} c a^m c$$

$$0 \leq t \leq m-1$$

$$i = \emptyset$$

$$xy^i z = xy^{\emptyset} z = xz = a^{m-t} c a^m c \notin L$$

$$x = c a^s$$

$$y = a^t$$

$$z = a^{m-t-s} c a^m c$$

$$0 \leq s < m-1$$

$$0 < t \leq m-1-s$$

$$i = \emptyset$$

$$xy^{\emptyset} z = xz = \underline{c a^s a^{m-t-s} c a^m c} \\ = c a^{m-t} c a^m c \notin L$$

perché  $t > 0$  e

$a^{m-t}$  è diversa dall' inversa di  $a^m$

Possiamo concludere  $L$  non è

regolere

Qualunque sia  $n$

trovo la stringa  $w = c a^n c a^n c$ , tale che  
 $|w| > n$

mercoledì 24 ottobre 2018 11:46

Considero tutte le possibili suddivisioni in  $xyz$   
tali che  $|xy| \leq n$  e  $y \neq \varepsilon$

1)

$$x = \varepsilon$$

$$y = c a^t \quad 0 \leq t \leq n-1$$

$$z = a^{n-t} c a^n c$$

per  $i=0$  la stringa  $a^{n-t} c a^n c \notin L$   
dato che manca la  $c$  iniziale

2)

$$x = c a^s \quad 0 \leq s < n-1$$

$$y = a^t \quad 0 < t \leq n-1-s$$

$$z = a^{n-t-s} c a^n c$$

per  $i=0$  la stringa  $c a^{n-t} c a^n c \notin L$   
perché  $n-t$  non è l'inverso di  $a^n$

Quindi  $L$  non è regolare.

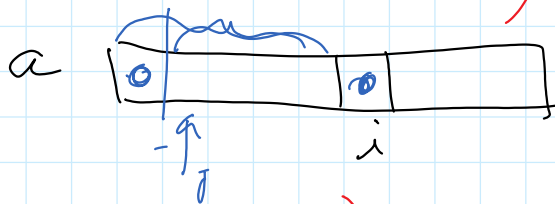


```

int somma (int a[], int inizio, int fine)
{
    int i;
    int s = 0;
    for (i = inizio; i < fine; i++)
        s = s + a[i];
    return s;
}
    
```

```

int esisteSomma (int i, int a[])
{
    int j = 0;
    int trovato = 0;
    while (j < i && !trovato)
        if (somma(a, j, i) == a[i])
            trovato = 1;
        else j++;
    return trovato;
}
    
```





```
int fowule (int a[], int dim)
```

```
{ int i = 1;
```

```
  int ok = 1;
```

```
  while (i < dim && ok) | ≡
```

```
    if (!lensteromma (i, a)) ok = 0;
```

```
    else i++;
```

```
  } return ok;
```

```
if (lensteromma (i, a)) i++;  
else ok = 0;
```

```
int esiste_somma (int i, int a[])  
{  
    int j = 0;  
    int trovato = 0;  
    int s = somma (a, 0, i);  
    while (j < i && ! trovato)  
        if (a[j] == s) trovato = 1;  
        else { s = s - a[j];  
              j++;  
            }  
    return trovato;  
}
```

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

$$L = \{a^m b^n \mid m, n > 0 \wedge m \neq n\}$$

$$\forall m \in \mathbb{N}. (\exists w \in L( \dots ))$$

$\Rightarrow$

$L$  non è regolare

---

~~$L$  non è regolare  $\Rightarrow$~~

~~$(\exists m \in \mathbb{N}. (\exists w \in L. \dots ))$~~

Qualunque  $m \in \mathbb{N}$

prende  $w \in L$  tale che  $|w| \geq m$

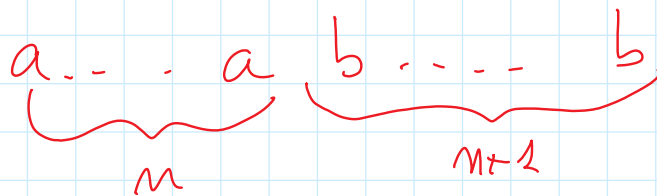
$$a^m b^{m+1} \in L$$

$$x = a^s \quad 0 \leq s < m$$

$$y = a^t \quad 0 < t \leq m - s$$

$$z = a^{m-t-s} b^{m+1}$$

$$i \in \mathbb{N} \quad x y^i z \in L$$



$$y = a^2 \quad x y^i z \notin L$$

$$i = 0$$

$$a^{m-2} b^{m+1}$$

$$m-2 \neq m+1$$

$$i = 1$$

$$a^m b^{m+1}$$

$$\in L$$

$$i = 2$$

$$a^{m+2} b^{m+1}$$

$$\in L$$

$$L = \{ a^m b^m \mid m, m > 0 \wedge m \neq m \}$$

$$L = \left\{ a^m b^m \mid m, m > 0 \wedge m > m \right\} \cup \left\{ a^m b^m \mid m, m > 0 \wedge m > m \right\}$$

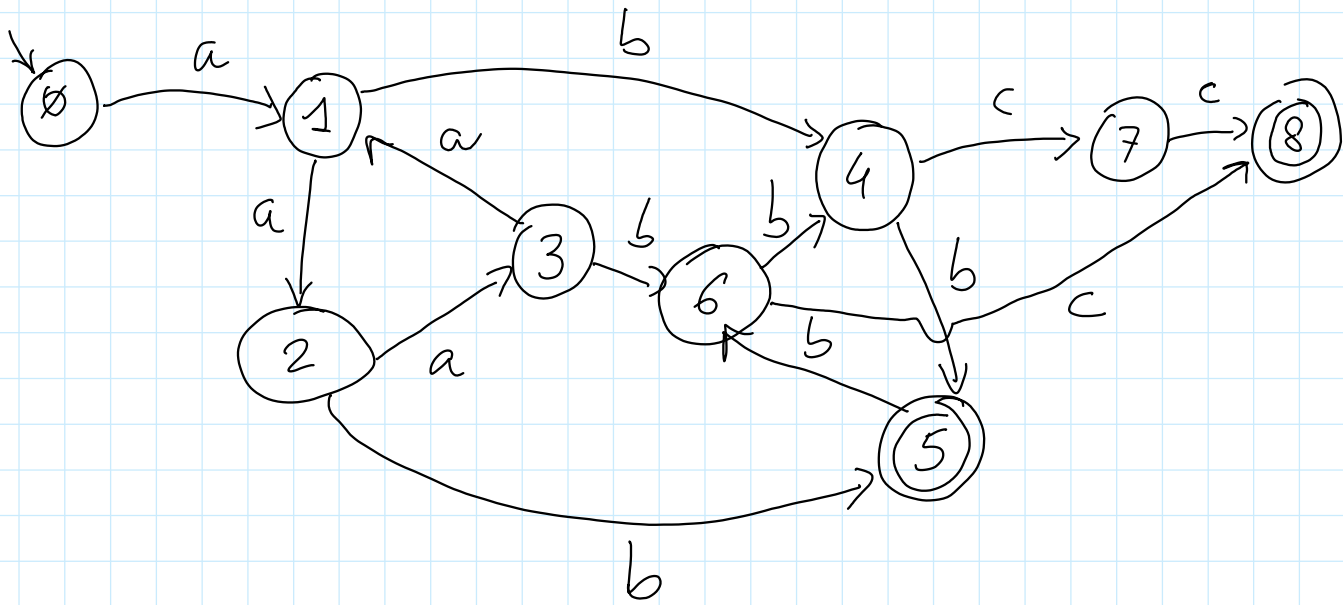
$$S \rightarrow A \mid B$$

$$A \rightarrow aab \mid aAb \mid aA$$

$$B \rightarrow abb \mid aBb \mid Bb$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$L = \left\{ \underline{a^m b^m c^k} \mid m, m > 0 \wedge k = (m+m) \% 3 \right\}$$



$$L = \left\{ \underline{a^m} \underline{a^m} \underline{b^{m+1}} \mid m > 0 \wedge m \geq 0 \right\}$$

$$a^m \mid b^{m+1}$$

$$a^{m+1} \mid b^{m+1}$$

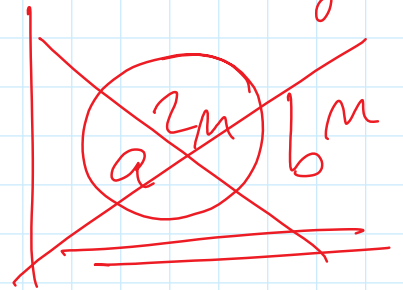
$$a^m \mid b^m$$

$$m > m$$

$$L = \left\{ a^m \mid b^m \mid m > 0, m > 1, m \geq m-1 \right\}$$

Qualunque sia  $n$  prendo le stringhe

$$w = \underbrace{a^m}_{xy} \mid b^{m+1} \in L$$



$$x = a^s \quad \emptyset \leq s < m$$

$$y = a^t \quad \emptyset < t \leq m-s$$

$$z = a^{m-t-s} \mid b^{m+1}$$

$$i = \emptyset \quad xy^0z = xz = a^{m-t} \mid b^{m+1} \notin L$$

$$\text{dato che } m-t < m$$